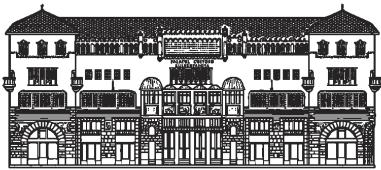


MARISIA

Studii și materiale

XXXIII

Arheologie



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Marisia XXX–XXXI, 2011 (Istorie)
Marisia XXXI, 2011 (Arheologie)
Marisia XXXI, 2011 (Ştiinţele Naturii)
Marisia XXX, 2012 (Etnografie)
Marisia XXXII, 2012 (Ştiinţele Naturii)
Marisia XXXII, 2012 (Arheologie)

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

Sándor BERECKI	
Another Early Iron Age Zoomorphic Clay Figurine from Târgu Mureş	7
Denis TOPAL	
Akinakai of Kelermes Type: New Discoveries in Central Bessarabia	13
Botond REZI – Daniel CIOATĂ	
A Newly Discovered Dagger-Knife from Dumbrava (Vătava parish, Mureş County)	33
István Gergő FARKAS	
The Social and Economical Impact of Legionary Presence on the Life of a Province.	
The Dislocation of the Roman Army in Raetia	45
András SZABÓ	
The Cognomen Devictarum Gentium ‘Dacus Maximus’ of Maximinus Thrax	55
Ágota FERENCZ-MÁTÉFI	
Family Funerary Monuments in Roman Dacia	65
Miklós TAKÁCS	
Considerații privind bisericile ce configurează crucea în planul și structura lor spațială.	
Cazul unor monumente din evul mediu timpuriu, recent descoperite în Bazinul Carpatic.	
Gondolatok a kereszettel alaprajzukban, illetve térszerkezetükben megjelenítő templomokról,	
különös tekintettel néhány, a közelmúltban feltárt, Kárpát-medencei korai középkori emlékre	75
Erwin GÁLL	
Churchyards in the Transylvanian Basin from the 11 th to the First Half of the 13 th Centuries.	
On the Beginning of Institutionalized Christianity	135
Zsolt NYÁRÁDI	
Data Concerning Changes in a Cemetery Surrounding a Medieval Church	251
BOTÁR István – GRYNAEUS András – TÓTH Boglárka – WALGRAFFE Denis	
Dendrokronológiai vizsgálatok a marosvásárhelyi vártemplomban	291

BOOK REVIEW

Peter Anreiter, Eszter Bánffy, László Bartosiewicz, Wolfgang Meid, Carola Metzner-Nebelsick (eds), <i>Archaeological, Cultural and Linguistic Heritage. Festschrift for Erzsébet Jerem in Honour of her 70th Birthday</i> , 2012, Main Series 25,633 pp. with BW and colour illustrations ISBN 978-963-9911-28-4 (by Sándor BERECKI)	317
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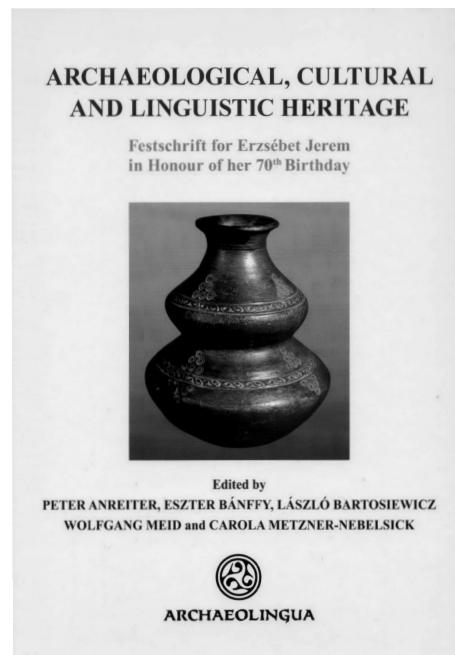
ABBREVIATIONS	319
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Peter Anreiter, Eszter Bánffy, László Bartosiewicz, Wolfgang Meid, Carola Metzner-Nebelsick (eds), *Archaeological, Cultural and Linguistic Heritage. Festschrift for Erzsébet Jerem in Honour of her 70th Birthday*, 2012, Main Series 25, 633 pp. with BW and colour illustrations ISBN 978-963-9911-28-4

Book review by Sándor BERECKI

The work of Erzsébet Jerem is well known among specialist researching the Early and Late Iron Age of the Carpathian Basin and Central Europe. On the occasion of her 70th birthday celebrated in 2012 she was worthily greeted by her colleagues with a *Festschrift* study volume published in the Archaeolingua Main Series, whose founder and editor is Jerem herself. The Jerem-Festschrift has five editors, with most of them Jerem published studies or edited volumes and books earlier. The high quality, hardcover volume presents the well known signs of the series; the simple, no-frills front cover is memorable due to the pot from Hidegség. The structure of the volume follows the tradition of the Festschriften by ordering the papers in the authors' alphabetical order. The table of content, the German foreword and Jerem's list of publications is followed by the 43 equally proportioned English and German studies of 55 authors. In spite of the bilingualism of the studies in the case of the volume's title the editors opted for the English version. Finally, the studies are followed by the list of contributors and the list of the publications of the Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Kulturwissenschaft respectively Archaeolingua.

The contents of the studies are connected mainly to Jerem's main research areas, however among the contributors researchers reporting on other historical periods also occur. The volume starts with a study in toponymy (Anreiter), while further papers examine several early Neolithic phenomena (Bánffy-Sümegi), the Late Copper Age wagon models (Bondár), the prehistoric war chariots (Burmeister-Raulwing), the Early Bronze Age settlement structure (Fischl-Rebenda), the regional connections from the Early and Middle Bronze Age (Kiss), the Bronze Age bronze tools (Hänsel et al), settlements (Kulcsár), fortifications (Karl-Waddington), cultic artefacts (K. Kaus-M. Kaus) and mining (Tomedi-Töchterle), a Roman *burgus* (Redő), Roman rhetorician and rhetorician schools (Dobesch), onomastic (Stifter) and montan



archaeology and mining (Klemm), or the origins of the Hungarian word asszony (Janda).

As it was expected, the majority of the papers refer to the Early and Late Iron Age. The topics are diverse, both the theoretical and analytical methods and papers combining both approaches occur. The papers referring to the Early Iron Age report about the ornamentation of the pottery from the Hallstatt period (Tarpini), the northeast Hungarian fortifications (C. Metzner-Nebelsick), the connections in the period with the Balkans (Vasić), the unmodified stone inventory of graves (Arnold), the interpretation of warrior representations (A. Eibner), the proto-Celts (Stöllner) or the myths and legends of the period (C. Eibner). The studies about the Late Iron Age focus on the Celts from the second half of the first millennium (Arenas-Esteban), an Etruscan grave from the 3rd century BC (Lang), the functionality (Schwellnus) and chronology (Zeiler) of vessels from the Early and Late Iron Age, the archaeological evidence of Gaul and Celtiberian

women potters (de Bernardo Stempel et al), the Celtic stelae (Ramsl) and the excavations from a Celtic settlement (Guštin).

Several studies reflect upon the Iron Age art, religion, beliefs and cult: the eagle representations of the Scythian art (L. D. Nebelsick), the elephant, dolphin and griffin representations of the Celtic metalwork and coinage (Olmsted), the so called "Hungarian" sword style of the Celtic art (V. Megaw–R. Megaw), the Celtic beliefs and "metempsychosis" (Meid), the Celtic ancestor god (Zeidler), Celtic cosmology and the connected rituals (Simón), Late Iron Age and Celtic hero cult (Haeussler) and Neo-Druidism (Leskovar).

A study in linguistics examines a Gaul inscription (Stüber), a further paper relates about the Celtic language and the Indo-European languages (Schmidt) and the theoretical approach of historical linguistic (Hajnal).

Two studies interpret archaeozoological materials; the first refers to the economic and spiritual importance of the red deer (Bartosiewicz), while the second one reports the occurrence and spreading of domestic hen (Gál).

The volume is highly recommended for all those interested in European, especially Central European Early and Late Iron Age archeology and linguistics.

ABBREVIATIONS

AA	Archäologischer Anzeiger, Berlin
AB	Archaeologia Baltica, Klaipėda
ActaArchHung	Acta Archaeologica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae, Budapest
ActaEa	Acta Eurasistica, Wrocław
ActaMN	Acta Musei Napocensis, Cluj-Napoca
ActaSic	Acta Siculica, Sf. Gheorghe/Sepsiszentgyörgy
ActaTS	Acta Terrae Septemcastrensis, Sibiu
AE	L'Année Epigraphique, Paris
AHG	Annals of Human Genetics, New York
AI	Archaeologia Iugoslavica, Beograd
AISC	Anuarul Institutului de Studii Clasice, Cluj
AKorrBl	Archäologisches Korrespondenzblatt, Mainz
AnB	Analele Banatului, Timișoara
AncCivScytSib	Ancient Civilizations from Scythia to Siberia, Leiden
AnnMedCEU	Annual of Medieval Studies at CEU, Budapest
Antaeus	Antaeus. Communicationes ex Instituto Archaeologico Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae, Budapest
Apulum	Apulum. Acta Musei Apulensis, Alba Iulia
ArchAustr	Archaeologia Austriaca, Wien
ArchÉrt	Archaeologai Értesítő, Budapest
ArchKözl	Archaeologai Közlemények, Budapest
ARozhl	Archeologické Rozhledy, Praha
Areopolisz	Areopolisz. Történelmi és társadalomtudományi tanulmányok, Székelyudvarhely
ArhKiev	Archeologija. Nacional'na akademija nauk Ukrainsi. Institut archeologii, Kyjiv
ArhMed	Arheologia Medievală, Cluj-Napoca
ArhMold	Arheologia Moldovei, Bucureşti
ArhSof	Arheologija. Organ na Arheologičeskija Institut i Muzej pri Bālgarskata Akademija na Naukite, Sofija
ARegia	Alba Regia. Annales Musei Stephani Regis, Székesfehérvár
ArsHung	Ars Hungarica. Bulletin of the Institute of Art History of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest
AT	Antik tanulmányok. Studia antiqua, Budapest
Banatica	Banatica. Muzeul Banatului Montan, Reșița
BÁMÉ	A Béri Balogh Ádám Múzeum Évkönyve, Szekszárd
BAR	British Archaeological Reports, Oxford
BAVA	Beiträge zur Allgemeinen und Vergleichenden Archäologie, München
BayVgBl	Bayerische Vorgeschichtsblätter, München
BerBayDenkmPfl	Bericht der Bayerischen Bodendenkmalpflege, Bonn
BerDenkmPflNs	Berichte zur Denkmalpflege in Niedersachsen, Hameln
BerRGK	Bericht der Römisch-Germanischen Kommission, Berlin
BiMÉ	A Bihari Múzeum Évkönyve, Berettyóújfalu
BudRég	Budapest Régiségei, Budapest

CCA	Cronica Cercetărilor Arheologice din România, Bucureşti
CercArh	Cercetări arheologice, Bucureşti
CIL	Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum, Berlin
CommArchHung	Communicationes Archaeologicae Hungaricae, Budapest
CSIR	Corpus Signorum Imperii Romani, Berlin–Mainz
Dacia	Dacia. Revue d'Archéologie et d'Histoire Ancienne, Bucarest
DissArch	Dissertationes Archaeologicae ex Instituto Archaeologico Universitatis de Rolando Eötvös Nominatae, Budapest
DMÉ	A Debreceni Déri Múzeum Évkönyve, Debrecen
Dolg	Dolgozatok az Erdélyi Nemzeti Múzeum Érem- és Régiségtárából, Kolozsvár
DolgSzeged	Dolgozatok a Szegedi Tudományegyetem Régiségtudományi Intézetéből, Szeged
EJA	Estonian Journal of Archaeology, Tallinn
EMÉ	Az Egri Múzeum Évkönyve, Eger
EphNap	Ephemeris Napocensis, Cluj-Napoca
EMÚZ	Erdélyi Múzeum, Kolozsvár
ETF	Erdélyi Tudományos Füzetek, Kolozsvár
FI	File de Istorie. Muzeul de Istorie al Județului Bistrița-Năsăud, Bistrița
FontArchHung	Fontes Archaeologici Hungariae, Budapest
FolArch	Folia Archaeologica, Budapest
FVL	Forschungen zur Volks- und Landeskunde, Sibiu/Hermannstadt
GCBI	Godišnjak Centra za Balkanološka Ispitanja, Sarajevo
Gymnasium	Gymnasium Zeitschrift für Kultur der Antike und humanistische Bildung, Heidelberg
HK	Hadtörténelmi Közlemények, Budapest
IPH	Inventaria Praehistorica Hungariae, Budapest
IstorZapiski	Istoricheskie Zapiski, Novorossijsk
Istros	Istros. Muzeul Brăilei, Brăila
IzvSamara	Izvestija Samarskogo Naučnogo Centra Rossijskoj Akademii Nauk, Samara
JAA	Journal of Anthropological Archaeology, New York
JbRGZM	Jahrbuch des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums, Mainz
JRS	The Journal of Roman Studies, London
KM	Keresztény Magvető. Az Erdélyi Unitárius Egyház Folyóirata, Kolozsvár
Korall	Korall. Társadalomtörténeti Folyóirat, Budapest
KSIA	Kratkie Soobščenija Instituta Arheologii AN SSSR, Moskva
MAK	Materialy po arheologii Kavkaza, Moskva
MAR	Materialy po arheologii Rossii, Sankt Petersburg
LexMA	Lexikon des Mittelalters, München–Zürich
Marisia	Marisia (V.). Studii și Materiale, Târgu Mureș
Marmatia	Marmatia, Muzeul Județean de Istorie și Arheologie Maramureș, Baia Mare
MatCercArh	Materiale și Cercetări Arheologice, Bucureşti
MatWczesnośred	Materialy Wczesnośredniowieczne, Wrocław
MemAnt	Memoria antiquitatis. Acta Musei Petrodavensis, Piatra Neamț
MFMÉ	A Móra Ferenc Múzeum Évkönyve, Szeged
MFMÉ – StudArch	A Móra Ferenc Múzeum Évkönyve – Studia Archaeologica, Szeged
MH	Műveltség és Hagyomány, Debrecen
MHVVK	Mitteilungen des Historischen Vereins des Kantons Schwyz, Aarau
MIA	Materialy i Issledovaniya po Arheologii SSSR, Moskva

MNMAK	Magyar Nemzeti Múzeum Adattárának Közleményei, Budapest
MünchBeitrVFG	Münchner Beiträge zur Vor- und Frühgeschichte, München
MPK	Mitteilungen der Prähistorischen Kommision, Wien
NK	Numizmatikai Közlöny, Budapest
OH	Opuscula Hungarica, Budapest
PBF	Prähistorische Bronzefunde, Stuttgart
PIR	Prosopographia Imperii Romani, Berlin
PrZA	Przegląd Archeologiczny (Archaeological Review), Poznań–Wrocław
RBK	Reallexikon zur byzantinischen Kunst, Stuttgart
RE	Realencyclopädie: Pauly's Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft, Stuttgart
RESEE	Revue des Études Sud-Est-Européennes, Bucarest
RevBist	Revista Bistriței, Bistrița
RossArh	Rossijskaja Arheologija, Moskva
RRHA	Revue Roumain d'Histoire de l'Art, Bucarest
SAI	Svod arheologicheskikh istochnikov, Moskva
Sargetia	Sargetia. Acta Musei Devensis, Deva
Savaria	Savaria, Szombathely
SCIV(A)	Studii și Cercetări de Istorie Veche (și Arheologie 1974–), București
SF	Südostforschungen, München
SlovArch	Slovenská Archeológia, Bratislava
SlovNum	Slovenská Numizmatika, Bratislava
SMMK	A Somogy Megyei Múzeumok Közleményei, Kaposvár
SovArh	Sovetskaja Arheologija, Moskva
SHP	Starohrvatska prosvjeta, Zagreb
SpNov	Specimina nova. Dissertationem ex Instituto Historico Universitatis Quinquecclesiensis de Iano Pannonio nominatae, Pécs
SSz	Soproni Szemle, Sopron
StAntArch	Studia Antiqua et Archaeologica, Iași
Starinar	Starinar. Arheološki Institut Beograd, Beograd
Stratum	Stratum plus. Archaeology&Anthropology, Chișinău
StTH	Studia Turco-Hungarica, Budapest
Światowit	Światowit. Annual of the Institute of Archaeology of the University of Warsaw, Warsaw
Warsaw, Warsaw	Századok. A Magyar Történelmi Társulat Folyóirata, Budapest
Száزادok	Thraco-Dacica, București
Thraco-Dacica	Ufimskij Arheologicheskij Vestnik, Ufa
UAV	Universitätsforschungen zur Prähistorischen Archäologie, Bonn
UPA	Varia Archaeologica Hungarica, Budapest
VAH	Voprosy Arheologii Urala, Sverdlovsk
VAU	Vestnik Moskovskij Gosudarstvennyj Oblasnoj Universitet. Istorija I Politicheskie Nauki = Bulletin of the Moscow State Regional University. History and political science, Moscow
Vestnik MGOU	Vestnik Drevnej Istorii, Moskva
VDI	Vjesnik za Arheologiju I Povijest Dalmatinsku, Split
VjesDal	A Veszprém Megyei Múzeumok Közleményei, Veszprém
VMMK	Viking and Medieval Scandinavia, Turnhout
VMS	Veszprémi Történelmi Tár, Veszprém
VTT	A Wosinsky Mór Megyei Múzeum Évkönyve, Szekszárd
WMMÉ	Zalai Gyűjtemény, Zalaegerszeg
ZGy	Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik, Bonn
ZPE	